

3. URA - UTRJEVANJE - REŠITVE

U št. 176/1

- premica (A,B) JE SEKANTA.
- daljšica AB JE TETIVA.
- premica p JE TANGENTA.
- daljšica CD JE PREMER.
- del krožnice med točkama A in D JE KROŽNI LOK.
- premici s JE MIMOBEOŽNICA.
- kot ASD JE SREDIŠČNI KOT α .
- del kroga, ki je osenčen JE KROŽNI IZSEK.

U št. 176/2

KROG
 $r = 12 \text{ cm}$
 $\sigma =$
 $\mu =$

$$\sigma = 2 \cdot \pi \cdot r$$

$$\sigma = 2 \cdot \pi \cdot 12$$

$$\sigma = 24\pi \text{ cm}$$

$$\sigma \doteq 24 \cdot 3,14$$

$$\sigma = \underline{\underline{75,36 \text{ cm}}}$$

$$\mu = \pi \cdot r^2$$

$$\mu = \pi \cdot 12^2$$

$$\mu = 144\pi \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\mu \doteq 144 \cdot 3,14$$

$$\mu = \underline{\underline{452,16 \text{ cm}^2}}$$

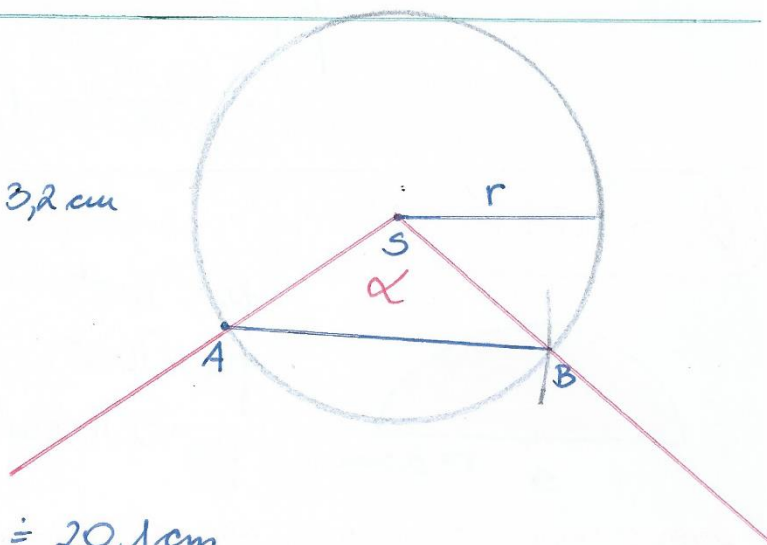
U št. 176/3

KROG
 $d = 6,4 \text{ cm}$ $r = 6,4 : 2 = 3,2 \text{ cm}$

$$\alpha = \underline{\underline{105^\circ}}$$

$$\sigma = 2 \cdot \pi \cdot r = 2 \cdot 3,14 \cdot 3,2 = \underline{\underline{20,1 \text{ cm}}}$$

$$\mu = \pi r^2 = 3,14 \cdot 3,2^2 = \underline{\underline{32,2 \text{ cm}^2}}$$



U št. 176/4

KROG

$$d = 16 \text{ m}$$

$$\mu =$$

$$\sigma =$$

$$r = \frac{d}{2} = 8 \text{ m}$$

$$\mu = \pi \cdot r^2$$

$$\mu = 3,14 \cdot 8^2$$

$$\mu = 3,14 \cdot 64$$

$$\mu = 200,96 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\mu \approx 201 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\sigma = 2 \cdot \pi \cdot r$$

$$\sigma = 2 \cdot 3,14 \cdot 8$$

$$\sigma = 50,24 \text{ m}$$

Potrebujemo približno 201 m^2 ploščic.

Ograja bi bila dolga približno $50,24 \text{ m}$.

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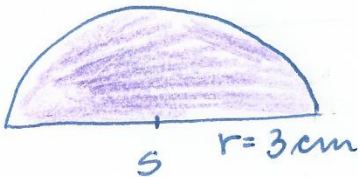
$$\alpha = 30^\circ$$

$$r = 2 \text{ cm}$$

$$\mu_i = \frac{\pi \cdot r^2 \cdot \alpha}{360^\circ}$$

$$\mu_i = \frac{\pi \cdot 2^2 \cdot 30^\circ}{360^\circ} = \frac{\pi \cdot 4 \cdot 30^\circ \cdot 1,1}{360^\circ \cdot 12 \cdot 3} =$$
$$= \frac{3,14}{3} \approx 1,05 \text{ cm}^2$$

U št. 176/6



PLOŠČINA LIKA = $\frac{1}{2}$ PLOŠČINE KROGA

$$p_1 = \pi \cdot r^2$$

$$p_1 = \pi \cdot 3^2$$

$$p_1 = 9\pi \text{ cm}^2$$

$$p_{\text{LIKA}} = 9\pi : 2$$

$$p_L = 4,5\pi \text{ cm}^2$$

$$p_L = 4,5 \cdot 3,14 \approx 14,13 \text{ cm}^2$$

OBSEG LIKA = $\frac{1}{2}$ OBSEGA KROGA + PREMER

$$\sigma = 2\pi r$$

$$\sigma = 2 \cdot 3,14 \cdot 3$$

$$\sigma = 18,84 \text{ cm}$$

$$\sigma_{\text{LIKA}} = 18,84 : 2 + 2 \cdot 3 =$$

$$= 9,42 + 6 =$$

$$= 15,42 \text{ cm}$$

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$$d = 6 \text{ dm} \quad r = 3 \text{ dm}$$
$$\alpha = 150^\circ$$

$$l =$$

$$l = \frac{\pi \cdot r \cdot \alpha}{180^\circ} = \frac{\pi \cdot 3 \cdot 150^\circ \cdot 1}{180^\circ \cdot 16 \cdot 2}$$
$$= \frac{5\pi}{2} = 2,5 \cdot \pi = 2,5 \cdot 3,14 =$$
$$= \underline{\underline{7,85 \text{ dm}}}$$

U št. 176/8

$$d = 80 \text{ cm}$$
$$\sigma =$$

$$\sigma = \pi \cdot d$$

$$\sigma = 3,14 \cdot 80$$

$$\sigma = 251,2 \text{ cm}$$

$$5 \text{ km} = 5000 \text{ m} =$$
$$= 500000 \text{ cm}$$

$$500000 : 251,2 = 1990,4$$

Zavrti se približno 1990 krat

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KROG

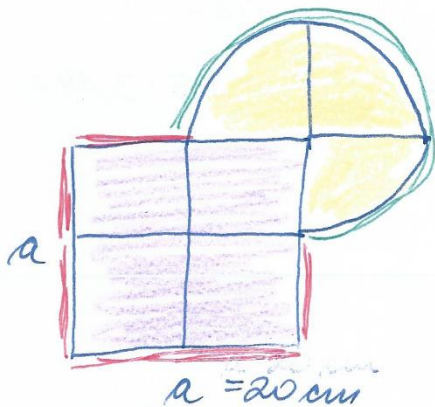
$$p = 144\pi \text{ cm}^2$$
$$\sigma =$$

$$r = \sqrt{\frac{p}{\pi}} = \sqrt{\frac{144\pi}{\pi}} = \sqrt{144} = 12 \text{ cm}$$

$$\sigma = 2 \cdot \pi \cdot r = 2 \cdot \pi \cdot 12 = \underline{\underline{24\pi \text{ cm}}} =$$

$$= 24 \cdot 3,14 = \underline{\underline{75,36 \text{ cm}}}$$

V št. 176/10



OBSEG LIKA =

$$= 3 \cdot \text{STRANICA KVADRATA} + \frac{3}{4} \text{OBSEGA KROGA}$$

KROG $r = 10 \text{ cm}$

$$\sigma = 2\pi \cdot r$$

$$\sigma = 2 \cdot \pi \cdot 10$$

$$\sigma = 20\pi \text{ cm}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \text{ od } 20\pi = 15\pi \text{ cm} = 15 \cdot 3,14 =$$
$$= \underline{\underline{47,1 \text{ cm}}}$$

$$\text{OBSEG LIKA} = 3 \cdot 20 + 47,1 =$$
$$= 60 + 47,1 =$$
$$= 107,1 \text{ cm}$$

PLOŠČINA LIKA = PLOŠČINA KVADRATA + $\frac{3}{4}$ PLOŠČINE KROGA

KVADRAT

$$P_1 = a^2$$

$$P_1 = 20^2$$

$$P_1 = \underline{\underline{400 \text{ cm}^2}}$$

KROG

$$P_2 = \pi \cdot r^2$$

$$P_2 = 3,14 \cdot 10^2$$

$$P_2 = 314 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \text{ od } 314 = \underline{\underline{235,5 \text{ cm}^2}}$$

$$\text{PLOŠČINA LIKA} = 400 + 235,5 = \underline{\underline{635,5 \text{ cm}^2}}$$