

2. URA - PLOŠČINA KROGA - REŠITVE

Ž2 str. 119/4

a) $r = 5 \text{ cm}$
 $\mu =$

$\mu = \pi \cdot r^2$
 $\mu = 3,14 \cdot 5^2$
 $\mu = 3,14 \cdot 25$
 $\mu = \underline{\underline{78,5 \text{ cm}^2}}$

b) $r = 1,5 \text{ dm}$
 $\mu =$

$\mu = \pi \cdot r^2$
 $\mu = 3,14 \cdot 1,5^2$
 $\mu = 3,14 \cdot 2,25$
 $\mu = \underline{\underline{7,065 \text{ dm}^2}}$

c) $r = \frac{1}{11} \text{ m}$
 $\mu =$

$\mu = \pi \cdot r^2$
 $\mu = \frac{22}{7} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{11}\right)^2$
 $\mu = \frac{22 \cdot 1 \cdot 12}{7 \cdot 121 \cdot 11}$
 $\mu = \underline{\underline{\frac{2}{77} \text{ m}^2}}$

Ž2 str. 119/8

$\pi = \frac{22}{7}$

a) $d = 7 \text{ cm}$
 $\mu =$

$r = \frac{d}{2} = \frac{7}{2} \text{ cm}$

$\mu = \pi \cdot r^2$
 $\mu = \frac{22}{7} \cdot \left(\frac{7}{2}\right)^2$
 $\mu = \frac{22}{7} \cdot \frac{49}{4}$
 $\mu = \frac{22 \cdot 49 \cdot 7 \cdot 11}{7 \cdot 4 \cdot 1 \cdot 2} = \frac{77}{2} \text{ cm}^2$
 $\mu = \underline{\underline{38,5 \text{ cm}^2}}$

$$b) \quad \underline{d = 1,4 \text{ dm} = 14 \text{ cm}}$$

$$r = \frac{d}{2} = \frac{14}{2} = 7 \text{ cm}$$

$$\mu =$$

$$\mu = \tilde{\pi} \cdot r^2$$

$$\mu = \frac{22}{7} \cdot 7^2$$

$$\mu = \frac{22}{7} \cdot 49$$

$$\mu = \frac{22 \cdot 49 \cdot \cancel{7}}{\cancel{7} \cdot 1 \cdot 1}$$

$$\mu = 154 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\underline{\underline{\mu = 1,54 \text{ dm}^2}}$$

$$c) \quad \underline{d = 1 \frac{3}{11} \text{ m}}$$

$$\mu =$$

$$r = d : 2 = 1 \frac{3}{11} : 2 =$$

$$= \frac{14 \cdot \cancel{11}}{11 \cdot 2 \cdot 1} = \frac{7}{11} \text{ m}$$

$$\mu = \tilde{\pi} \cdot r^2$$

$$\mu = \frac{22}{7} \cdot \left(\frac{7}{11}\right)^2$$

$$\mu = \frac{22}{7} \cdot \frac{49}{121}$$

$$\mu = \frac{22 \cdot 49 \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot \cancel{7}}{\cancel{7} \cdot 121 \cdot \cancel{11} \cdot 1}$$

$$\mu = \frac{14}{11} = \underline{\underline{1 \frac{3}{11} \text{ m}^2}}$$

Latihan 119/9

a) $\frac{\mu = 12,56 \text{ m}^2}{r =}$

$$\begin{aligned}\mu &= \pi \cdot r^2 \\ 12,56 &= 3,14 \cdot r^2 \\ r^2 &= 12,56 : 3,14 \\ r^2 &= 4 \\ r &= \sqrt{4} \\ r &= \underline{2 \text{ m}}\end{aligned}$$

ali

$$\begin{aligned}r &= \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{\pi}} \\ r &= \sqrt{\frac{12,56}{3,14}} \\ r &= \sqrt{4} \\ r &= \underline{2 \text{ m}}\end{aligned}$$

b) $\frac{\mu = 314 \text{ cm}^2}{r =}$

$$\begin{aligned}\mu &= \pi \cdot r^2 \\ 314 &= 3,14 \cdot r^2 \\ r^2 &= 314 : 3,14 \\ r^2 &= 100 \\ r &= \sqrt{100} \\ r &= \underline{10 \text{ cm}}\end{aligned}$$

ali

$$\begin{aligned}r &= \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{\pi}} \\ r &= \sqrt{\frac{314}{3,14}} \\ r &= \sqrt{100} \\ r &= \underline{10 \text{ cm}}\end{aligned}$$

c) $\frac{\mu = 153,86 \text{ m}^2}{r =}$

$$\begin{aligned}\mu &= \pi \cdot r^2 \\ 153,86 &= 3,14 \cdot r^2 \\ r^2 &= 153,86 : 3,14 \\ r^2 &= 49 \\ r &= \sqrt{49} \\ r &= \underline{7 \text{ m}}\end{aligned}$$

ali

$$\begin{aligned}r &= \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{\pi}} \\ r &= \sqrt{\frac{153,86}{3,14}} \\ r &= \sqrt{49} \\ r &= \underline{7 \text{ m}}\end{aligned}$$

Ex 2 st. 126/7

a) $r = 14 \text{ cm}$
 $\mu =$

$$\mu = \pi \cdot r^2$$

$$\mu = \frac{22}{7} \cdot 14^2$$

$$\mu = \frac{22}{7} \cdot 196$$

$$\mu = \frac{22 \cdot 196 \cdot 28}{7 \cdot 1 \cdot 1} = \underline{\underline{616 \text{ cm}^2}}$$

b) $r = 3,5 \text{ dm}$
 $\mu =$

$$\mu = \pi \cdot r^2$$

$$\mu = 3,14 \cdot 3,5^2$$

$$\mu = 3,14 \cdot 12,25$$

$$\mu = 38,465 \text{ dm}^2$$

$$\mu = \underline{\underline{38,5 \text{ dm}^2}}$$

c) $r = 1 \frac{10}{11} \text{ m}$
 $\mu =$

$$\mu = \pi \cdot r^2$$

$$\mu = \frac{22}{7} \cdot \left(1 \frac{10}{11}\right)^2$$

$$\mu = \frac{22}{7} \cdot \left(\frac{21}{11}\right)^2$$

$$\mu = \frac{22 \cdot 441 \cdot 2 \cdot 63}{7 \cdot 121 \cdot 11 \cdot 1}$$

$$\mu = \frac{126}{11} = 11 \frac{5}{11} = \underline{\underline{11,45 \text{ m}^2}}$$

72 ab. 126/8

a) $\frac{d=42 \text{ cm}}{r=}$

$$r = \frac{d}{2} = \frac{42}{2} = 21 \text{ cm}$$

$$r = \pi \cdot r^2$$

$$r = \frac{22}{7} \cdot 21^2$$

$$r = \frac{22}{7} \cdot 441$$

$$r = \frac{22 \cdot 441 \cdot 63}{7 \cdot 1 \cdot 1} = \underline{\underline{1386 \text{ cm}^2}}$$

b) $\frac{d=1,4 \text{ m} = 14 \text{ dm}}{r=}$

$$r = \frac{d}{2} = \frac{14}{2} = 7 \text{ dm}$$

$$r = \pi \cdot r^2$$

$$r = \frac{22}{7} \cdot 7^2$$

$$r = \frac{22}{7} \cdot 49$$

$$r = \frac{22 \cdot 49 \cdot 7}{7 \cdot 1 \cdot 1} = 154 \text{ dm}^2$$

$$r = \underline{\underline{1,54 \text{ m}^2}}$$

c) $\frac{d=2 \frac{6}{11} \text{ m}}{r=}$

$$r = \frac{d}{2} = 2 \frac{6}{11} : 2 = \frac{28 \cdot 1 \cdot 14}{11 \cdot 2 \cdot 1} = \frac{14}{11} \text{ m}$$

$$r = \pi \cdot r^2$$

$$r = \frac{22}{7} \cdot \left(\frac{14}{11}\right)^2$$

$$r = \frac{22}{7} \cdot \frac{196}{121}$$

$$r = \frac{22 \cdot 196 \cdot 2 \cdot 28}{7 \cdot 121 \cdot 11 \cdot 1} = \frac{56}{11}$$

$$r = \underline{\underline{5 \frac{1}{11} \approx 5,09 \text{ m}^2}}$$

№ 2 sth. 126/3

a) $\frac{\mu = 28,26 \text{ cm}^2}{r =}$

$$\begin{aligned} \mu &= \pi \cdot r^2 \\ 28,26 &= 3,14 \cdot r^2 \\ r^2 &= 28,26 : 3,14 \\ r^2 &= 9 \\ r &= \sqrt{9} \\ r &= \underline{\underline{3 \text{ cm}}} \end{aligned}$$

ali

$$\begin{aligned} r &= \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{\pi}} \\ r &= \sqrt{\frac{28,26}{3,14}} \\ r &= \sqrt{9} \\ r &= 3 \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

b) $\frac{\mu = 314 \text{ mm}^2}{r =}$

$$\begin{aligned} \mu &= \pi \cdot r^2 \\ 314 &= 3,14 \cdot r^2 \\ r^2 &= 314 : 3,14 \\ r^2 &= 100 \\ r &= \sqrt{100} \\ r &= \underline{\underline{10 \text{ mm}}} \end{aligned}$$

ali

$$\begin{aligned} r &= \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{\pi}} \\ r &= \sqrt{\frac{314}{3,14}} \\ r &= \sqrt{100} \\ r &= 10 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

c) $\frac{\mu = 729 \pi \text{ dm}^2}{r =}$

$$\begin{aligned} \mu &= \pi \cdot r^2 \\ 729 \cancel{\pi} &= \cancel{\pi} \cdot r^2 \\ r^2 &= 729 \\ r &= \sqrt{729} \\ r &= \underline{\underline{27 \text{ dm}}} \end{aligned}$$

ali

$$\begin{aligned} r &= \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{\pi}} \\ r &= \sqrt{\frac{729 \cancel{\pi}}{\cancel{\pi}}} \\ r &= \sqrt{729} \\ r &= 27 \text{ dm} \end{aligned}$$