

ČASI



THE PRESENT TENSE



THE PAST TENSE



THE PERFECT TENSE



THE FUTURE TENSE



PREGLEDNICA VSEH ČASOV

KONČNICE



SEDANJIK

THE PRESENT TENSE

THE PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE

GLAGOL BITI

GLAGOL IMETI

OSTALI GLAGOLI

THE PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE



THE PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE

UPORABA



PRISLOVNA DOLOČILA ČASA



GLAGOL BITI



GLAGOL IMETI



OSTALI GLAGOLI



PRISLOVNA DOLOČILA ČASA

- EVERY DAY / WEEK / MONTH / SUMMER / YEAR

KJE STOJIJO?

- ☞ NA KONCU POVEDI



- ALWAYS, OFTEN, USUALLY, SOMETIMES

KJE STOJIJO?

- ☞ ZA OSEBKOM



GLAGOL BITI

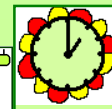


TRDILNI STAVKI

NIKALNI STAVKI

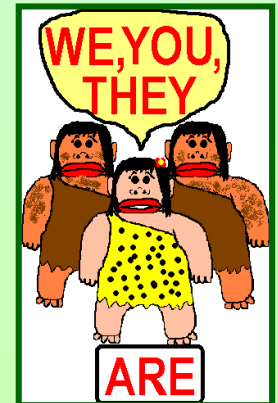
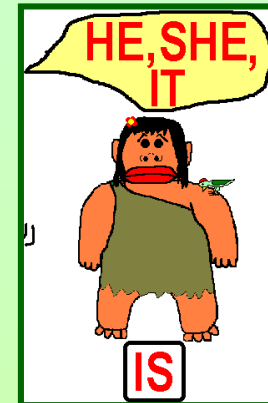
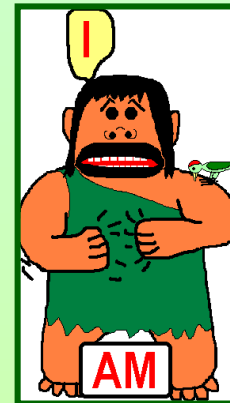
VPRAŠALNI STAVKI

KRATKI ODGOVORI



TRDILNI STAVKI

I	AM 'M	HERE.
HE SHE IT WHO / WHAT	IS 'S	
WE YOU THEY	ARE 'RE	

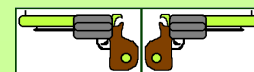


PRIMERI

I **AM** HERE.

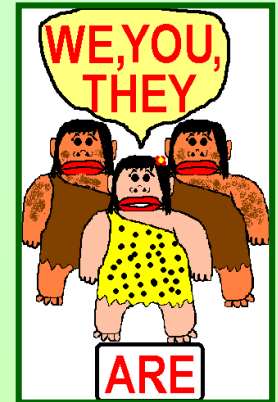
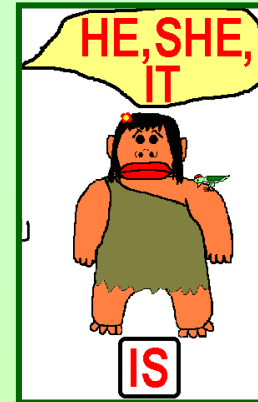
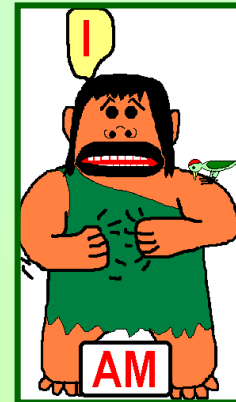
JANE **IS** HERE.

WE **ARE** HERE.



NIKALNI STAVKI

I	AM NOT 'M NOT	HERE.
HE SHE IT	IS NOT ISN'T	
WE YOU THEY	ARE NOT AREN'T	



PRIMERI

I **AM NOT** HERE.

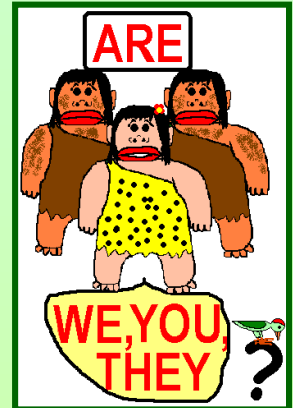
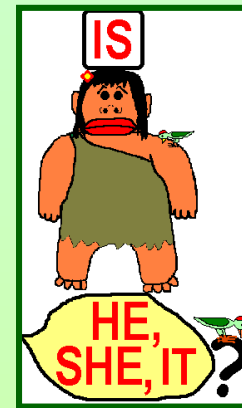
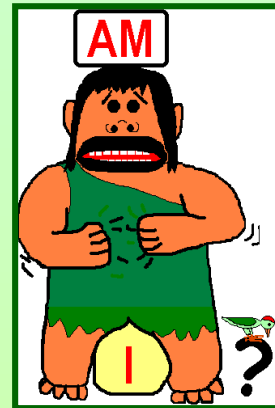
JANE **IS NOT** HERE.

WE **ARE NOT** HERE.



VPRAŠALNI STAVKI

WHO WHAT WHERE HOW WHY ...	AM	I	HERE?
	IS	HE SHE IT	
	ARE	WE YOU THEY	



PRIMERI

AM I HERE?

IS JANE HERE?

ARE WE HERE?



GLAGOL IMETI



TRDILNI STAVKI

NIKALNI STAVKI

VPRAŠALNI STAVKI

KRATKI ODGOVORI



TRDILNI STAVKI

I YOU WE THEY	HAVE 'VE	GOT	MEAT.
HE SHE IT WHO / WHAT	HAS 'S		



PRIMERI

I **HAVE GOT** SOME MEAT.

JOHN **HAS GOT** SOME MEAT.



NIKALNI STAVKI

I YOU WE THEY	HAVE NOT HAVEN'T	GOT	MEAT.
HE SHE IT	HAS NOT HASN'T		



PRIMERI

I **HAVEN'T GOT** ANY MEAT.
JOHN **HASN'T GOT** ANY MEAT.



VPRAŠALNI STAVKI

WHO WHAT WHERE HOW WHY ...	HAVE	I YOU WE THEY	GOT	MEAT.
	HAS	HE SHE IT		



PRIMERI

HAVE YOU GOT ANY MEAT?

HAS JOHN GOT ANY MEAT?



KRATKI ODGOVORI

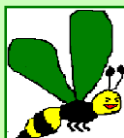
TRDILNI
ODGOVOR

NIKALNI
ODGOVOR

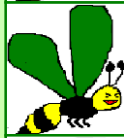
YES,	I YOU WE THEY	HAVE.	NO,	I YOU WE THEY	HAVEN'T.
	HE SHE IT	HAS.		HE SHE IT	HASN'T.



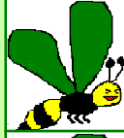
OSTALI GLAGOLI



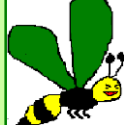
TRDILNI STAVKI



NIKALNI STAVKI



VPRAŠALNI STAVKI



KRATKI ODGOVORI



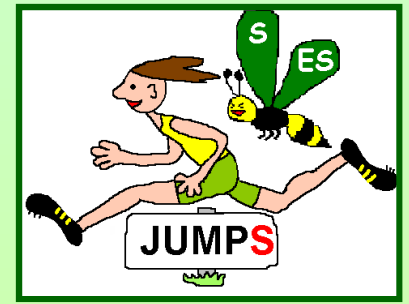
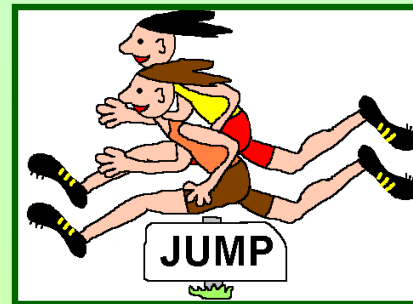
TRDILNI STAVKI

I
YOU
WE
THEY

JUMP.
GO.
HAVE.

HE
SHE
IT
WHO / WHAT

JUMPS.
GOES.
HAS.



PRIMERI

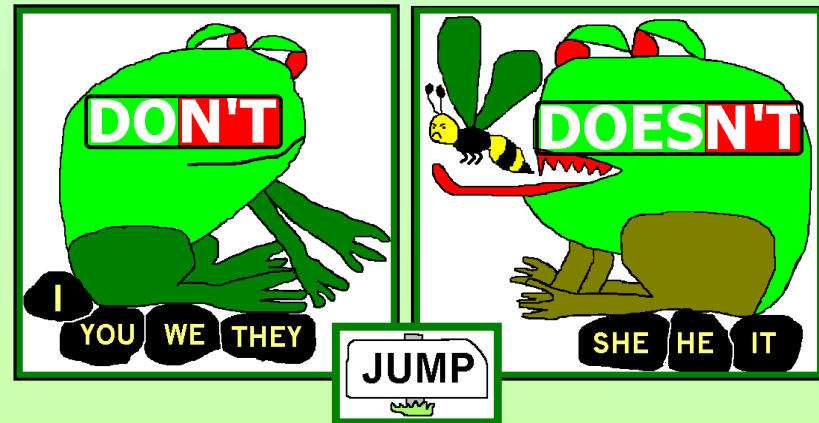
I JUMP. YOU GO.

JANE JUMPS. JOHN GOES.



NIKALNI STAVKI

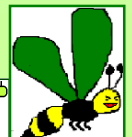
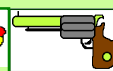
<p>I YOU WE THEY</p>	<p>DO NOT DON'T</p>	<p>JUMP. GO. HAVE.</p>
<p>HE SHE IT</p>	<p>DOES NOT DOESN'T</p>	



PRIMERI

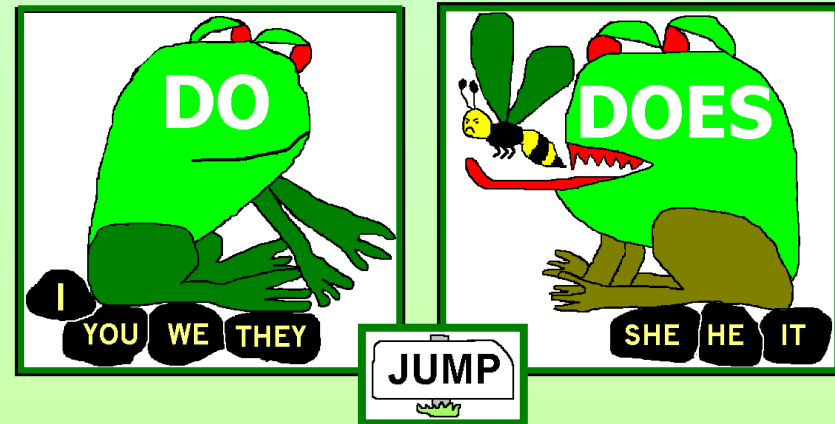
I **DON'T** JUMP.

JOHN **DOESN'T** GO.



VPRAŠALNI STAVKI

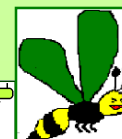
WHO WHAT WHERE HOW WHY ...	DO	I YOU WE THEY	JUMP? GO? HAVE?
	DOES	HE SHE IT	



PRIMERI

DO YOU JUMP?

DOES JOHN GO?

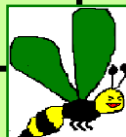
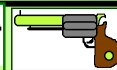


KRATKI ODGOVORI

TRDILNI
ODGOVOR

NIKALNI
ODGOVOR

YES,	I YOU WE THEY	DO.	NO,	I YOU WE THEY	DON'T.
	HE SHE IT	DOES.		HE SHE IT	DOESN'T.



THE PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE

UPORABA IN TVORBA



PRISLOVNA DOLOČILA ČASA



TRDILNI STAVKI



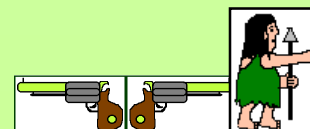
NIKALNI STAVKI



VPRAŠALNI STAVKI



KRATKI ODGOVORI



PRISLOVNA DOLOČILA ČASA

- NOW
- AT THE / THIS MOMENT
- TODAY
- IN THE PICTURE

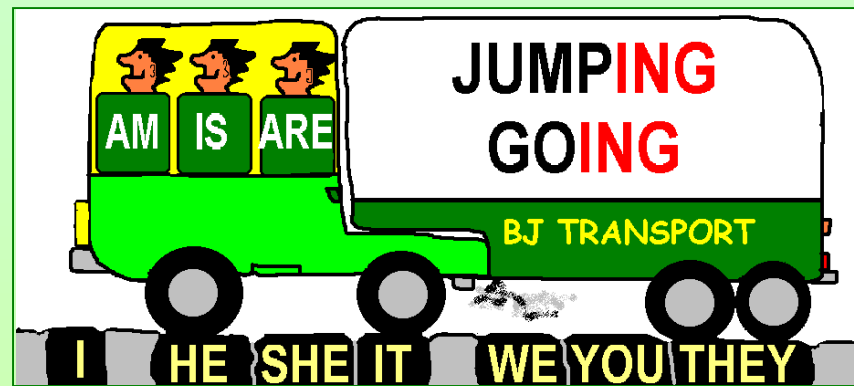
KJE STOJIJO?

👉 NA KONCU POVEDI



TRDILNI STAVKI

I	AM 'M	DRIVING.
HE SHE IT WHO / WHAT	IS 'S	
WE YOU THEY	ARE 'RE	



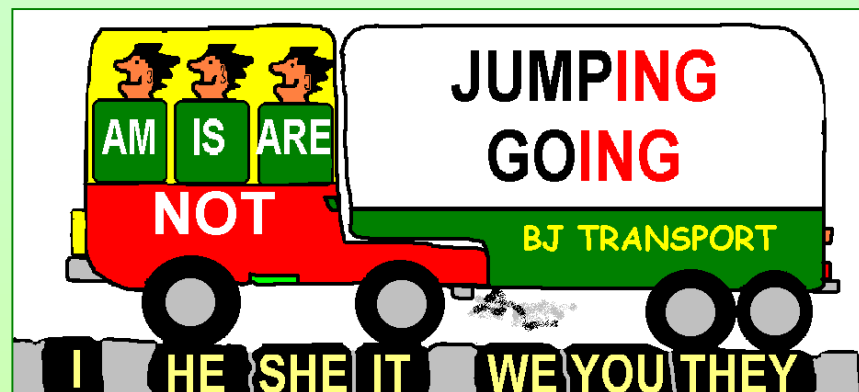
PRIMERI

I **AM** DRIVING A LORRY.
 JOHN **IS** DRIVING A LORRY.
 WE **ARE** DRIVING A LORRY.



NIKALNI STAVKI

I	AM NOT 'M NOT	DRIVING.
HE SHE IT	IS NOT ISN'T	
WE YOU THEY	ARE NOT AREN'T	

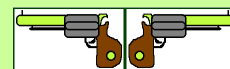


PRIMERI

I **AM NOT** DRIVING A LORRY.

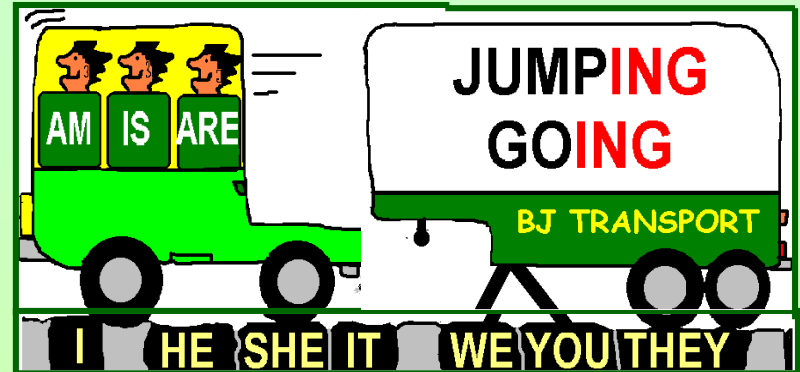
JOHN **IS NOT** DRIVING A LORRY.

WE **ARE NOT** DRIVING A LORRY.



VPRAŠALNI STAVKI

WHO WHAT WHERE HOW WHY ...	AM	I	DRIVING?
	IS	HE SHE IT	
	ARE	WE YOU THEY	



PRIMERI

AM I DRIVING A LORRY?

IS JOHN DRIVING A LORRY?

ARE WE DRIVING A LORRY?



KRATKI ODGOVORI

TRDILNI ODGOVOR

YES,	I	AM.
	HE SHE IT	IS.
	WE YOU THEY	ARE.

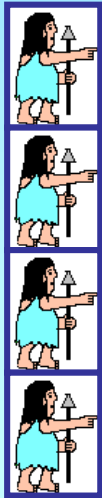
NIKALNI ODGOVOR

NO,	I	'M NOT.
	HE SHE IT	ISN'T.
	WE YOU THEY	AREN'T.



PRETEKLIK

THE PAST TENSE

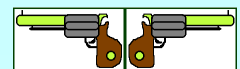


THE PAST SIMPLE TENSE

GLAGOL BITI

OSTALI GLAGOLI

THE PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE



THE PAST SIMPLE TENSE

UPORABA



PRISLOVNA DOLOČILA ČASA

GLAGOL BITI

OSTALI GLAGOLI

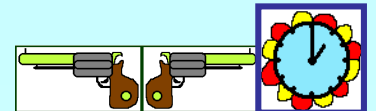


PRISLOVNA DOLOČILA ČASA

- YESTERDAY, LAST WEEK / MONTH / SUMMER / YEAR, IN 1999, ... AGO, WHEN I WAS YOUNGER

KJE STOJIJO?

☞ NA KONCU POVEDI



GLAGOL BITI



TRDILNI STAVKI



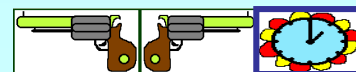
NIKALNI STAVKI



VPRAŠALNI STAVKI



KRATKI ODGOVORI



TRDILNI STAVKI

I HE SHE IT WHO / WHAT	WAS	HERE.
WE YOU THEY	WERE	



PRIMERI

JANE WAS HERE.

WE WERE HERE.



NIKALNI STAVKI

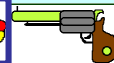
<p>I HE SHE IT</p>	<p>WAS NOT WASN'T</p>	<p>HERE.</p>
<p>WE YOU THEY</p>	<p>WERE NOT WEREN'T</p>	



PRIMERI

JANE **WASN'T** HERE.

WE **WEREN'T** HERE.



VPRAŠALNI STAVKI

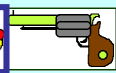
WHO WHAT WHERE HOW WHY ...	WAS	I HE SHE IT	HERE.
	WERE	WE YOU THEY	



PRIMERI

WAS JANE HERE?

WERE YOU HERE?

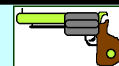


KRATKI ODGOVORI

TRDILNI
ODGOVOR

NIKALNI
ODGOVOR

YES,	I HE SHE IT	WAS.
	WE YOU THEY	WERE.
NO,	I HE SHE IT	WASN'T.
	WE YOU THEY	WEREN'T.



OSTALI GLAGOLI



TRDILNI STAVKI

NIKALNI STAVKI

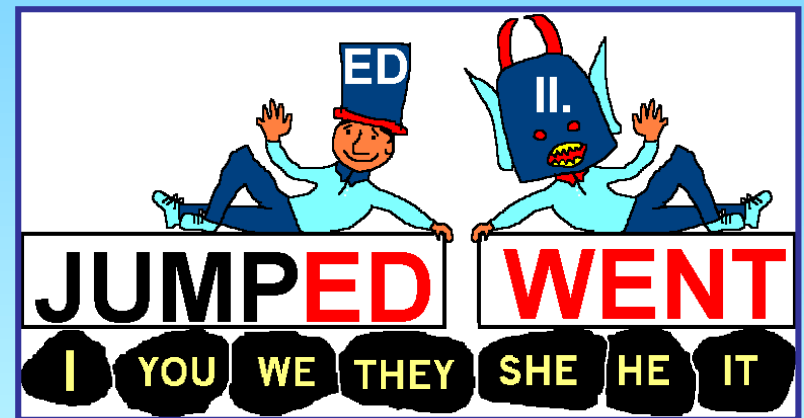
VPRAŠALNI STAVKI

KRATKI ODGOVORI



TRDILNI STAVKI

I YOU WE THEY HE SHE IT WHO / WHAT	JUMPED. WENT.
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PRIMERI

I JUMPED.

JANE WENT.



NIKALNI STAVKI

I YOU WE THEY HE SHE IT	DID NOT DIDN'T	JUMP. GO.
-------------------------------------------	-------------------	--------------



PRIMERI

I DIDN'T JUMP.

JOHN DIDN'T GO.



VPRAŠALNI STAVKI

WHO		I	
WHAT		YOU	
WHERE	DID	WE	JUMP?
HOW		THEY	GO?
WHY ...		HE	
		SHE	
		IT	



PRIMERI

DID YOU JUMP?

DID JOHN GO?



KRATKI ODGOVORI

TRDILNI
ODGOVOR

NIKALNI
ODGOVOR

YES,	I YOU WE THEY HE SHE IT	DID.	NO,	I YOU WE THEY HE SHE IT	DIDN'T.
------	-------------------------------------------	------	-----	-------------------------------------------	---------



THE PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE

UPORABA IN TVORBA



PRISLOVNA DOLOČILA ČASA
TRDILNI STAVKI
NIKALNI STAVKI
VPRAŠALNI STAVKI
KRATKI ODGOVORI



PRISLOVNA DOLOČILA ČASA

- YESTERDAY AT TWO
- FOR TWO HOURS
YESTERDAY
- WHEN HE CAME

KJE STOJIJO?

☞ NA KONCU POVEDI



TRDILNI STAVKI

I HE SHE IT WHO / WHAT	WAS	DRIVING.
WE YOU THEY	WERE	



PRIMERI

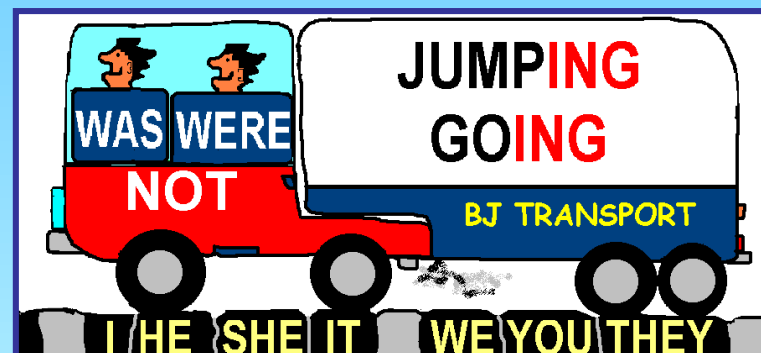
I **WAS** DRIVING A LORRY.

WE **WERE** DRIVING A LORRY.



NIKALNI STAVKI

I HE SHE IT	WAS NOT WASN'T	DRIVING.
WE YOU THEY	WERE NOT WEREN'T	



PRIMERI

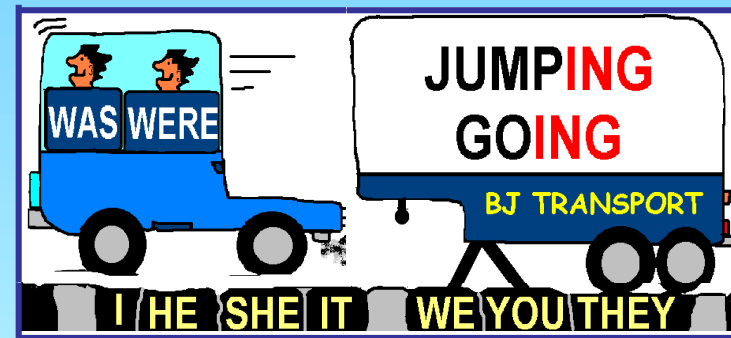
I **WAS NOT** DRIVING A LORRY.

WE **WERE NOT** DRIVING A LORRY.



VPRAŠALNI STAVKI

WHO WHAT WHERE HOW WHY ...	WAS	I HE SHE IT	DRIVING?
	WERE	WE YOU THEY	



PRIMERI

WAS JANE **DRIVING**
A LORRY?

WERE YOU **DRIVING**
A LORRY?



PRIHODNIK

THE FUTURE TENSE



THE GOING TO FUTURE TENSE



THE WILL FUTURE TENSE

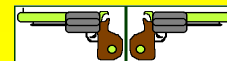


THE GOING TO FUTURE TENSE

UPORABA IN TVORBA



PRISLOVNA DOLOČILA ČASA
TRDILNI STAVKI
NIKALNI STAVKI
VPRAŠALNI STAVKI
KRATKI ODGOVORI



PRISLOVNA DOLOČILA ČASA

- SOON
- IN A MOMENT / SECOND / MINUTE /
– VSE OSEBE
- TOMORROW ...
– I, WE – NAMEN V PRIHODNOSTI

KJE STOJIJO?

👉 NA KONCU POVEDI



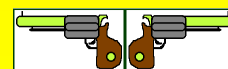
TRDILNI STAVKI

I	AM 'M	GOING TO	JUMP.
HE SHE IT WHO / WHAT	IS 'S		
WE YOU THEY	ARE 'RE		



PRIMERI

I AM GOING TO JUMP.
JOHN IS GOING TO JUMP.
WE ARE GOING TO JUMP.



NIKALNI STAVKI

I	AM NOT 'M NOT	GOING TO JUMP.	
HE SHE IT	IS NOT ISN'T		
WE YOU THEY	ARE NOT AREN'T		



PRIMERI

I **AM NOT** GOING TO JUMP.

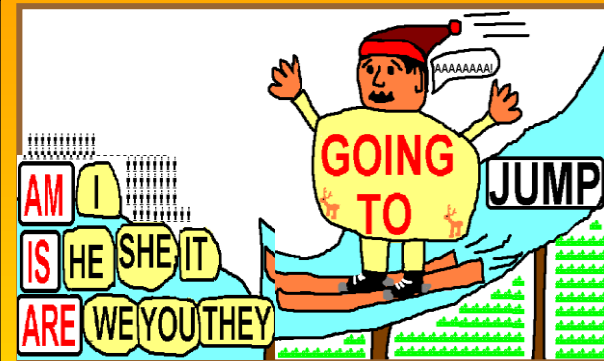
JOHN **IS NOT** GOING TO JUMP.

WE **ARE NOT** GOING TO JUMP.



VPRAŠALNI STAVKI

WHO WHAT WHERE HOW WHY ...	AM	I	GOING TO	JUMP?
	IS	HE SHE IT		
	ARE	WE YOU THEY		

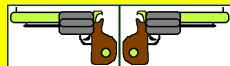


PRIMERI

AM I GOING TO
JUMP?

IS JOHN GOING TO
JUMP?

ARE WE GOING TO
JUMP?



KRATKI ODGOVORI

TRDILNI ODGOVOR

YES,	I	AM.
	HE SHE IT	IS.
	WE YOU THEY	ARE.

NIKALNI ODGOVOR

NO,	I	'M NOT.
	HE SHE IT	ISN'T.
	WE YOU THEY	AREN'T.



THE WILL FUTURE TENSE

UPORABA IN TVORBA



PRISLOVNA DOLOČILA ČASA
TRDILNI STAVKI
NIKALNI STAVKI
VPRAŠALNI STAVKI
KRATKI ODGOVORI



PRISLOVNA DOLOČILA ČASA

- TOMORROW, NEXT WEEK / MONTH / SUMMER / YEAR, IN 2045, ONCE IN THE FUTURE, WHEN I GROW UP

KJE STOJIJO?

- ☛ NA KONCU POVEDI

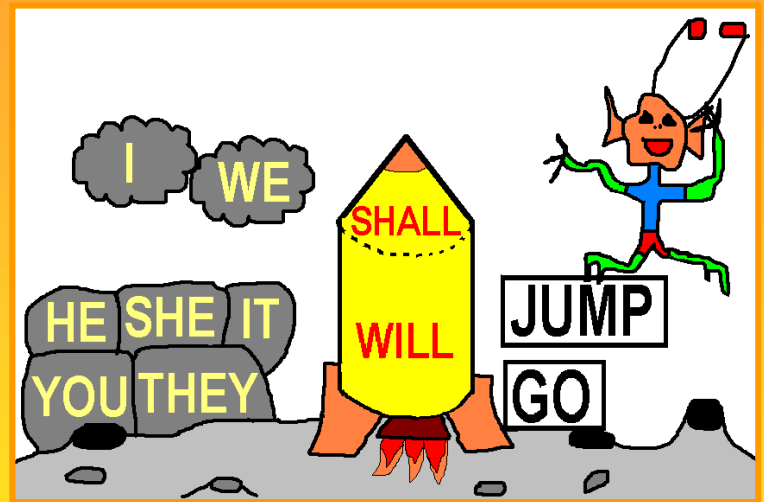
POSEBNOST PRI RABI

- ☛ HIPNA ODLOČITEV ZA PRIHODNOST



TRDILNI STAVKI

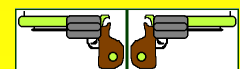
I WE	SHALL 'LL	JUMP.
HE SHE IT YOU THEY WHO / WHAT	WILL 'LL	



PRIMERI

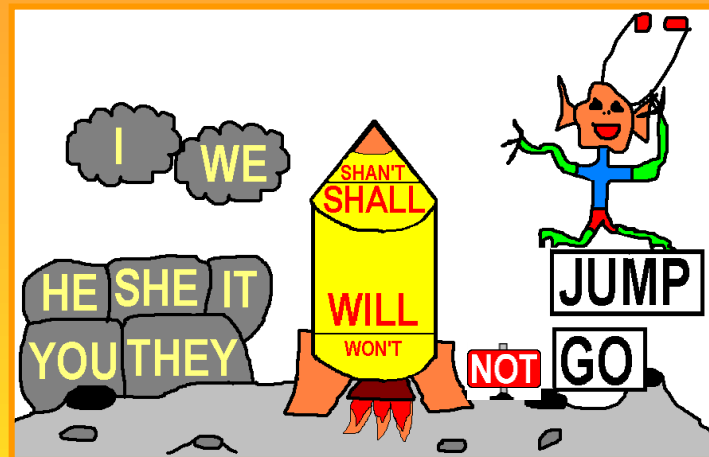
I SHALL JUMP.

JOHN WILL JUMP.



NIKALNI STAVKI

I WE	SHALL NOT SHAN'T	JUMP.
HE SHE IT YOU THEY	WILL NOT WON'T	



PRIMERI

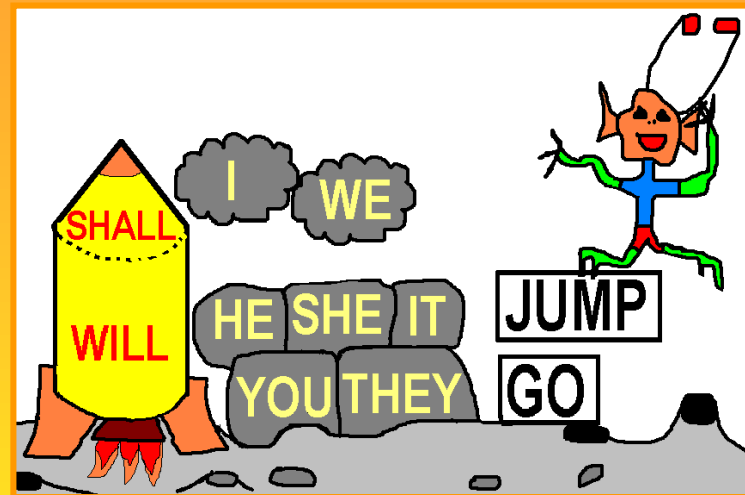
I SHALL NOT JUMP.

JOHN WILL NOT JUMP.



VPRAŠALNI STAVKI

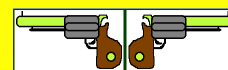
WHO WHAT WHERE HOW WHY ...	SHALL	I WE	JUMP?
	WILL	HE SHE IT YOU THEY	



PRIMERI

SHALL I JUMP?

WILL JOHN JUMP?



KRATKI ODGOVORI

TRDILNI ODGOVOR

YES,	I WE	SHALL.
	HE SHE IT YOU THEY	WILL.

NIKALNI ODGOVOR

NO,	I WE	SHAN'T.
	HE SHE IT YOU THEY	WON'T.



THE PRESENT PERFECT TENSES



**THE PRESENT PERFECT
SIMPLE TENSE**



**THE PRESENT PERFECT
CONTINUOUS TENSE**



THE PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE TENSE

UPORABA IN TVORBA



PRISLOVNA DOLOČILA ČASA

TRDILNI STAVKI

NIKALNI STAVKI

VPRAŠALNI STAVKI

KRATKI ODGOVORI



PRISLOVNA DOLOČILA ČASA

- FOR 5 YEARS, SINCE 1999, YET (-, ?)

KJE STOJIJO?

☞ NA KONCU POVEDI

- JUST, EVER (?), NEVER, RECENTLY, ALREADY (+)

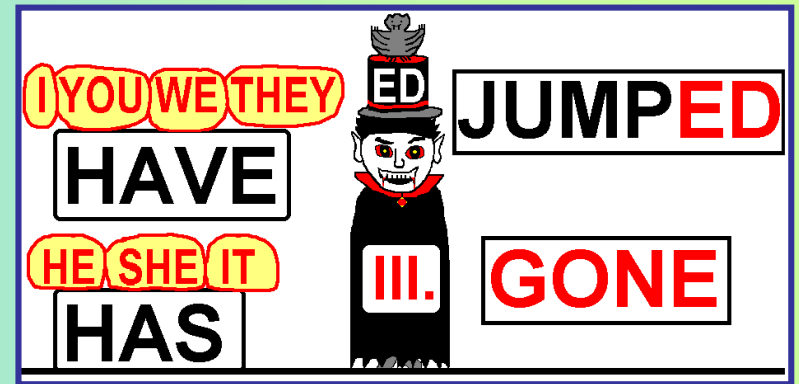
KJE STOJIJO?

☞ NA KONCU POVEDI



TRDILNI STAVKI

I YOU WE THEY	HAVE 'VE	
HE SHE IT WHO / WHAT	HAS 'S	JUMPED. GONE.



PRIMERI

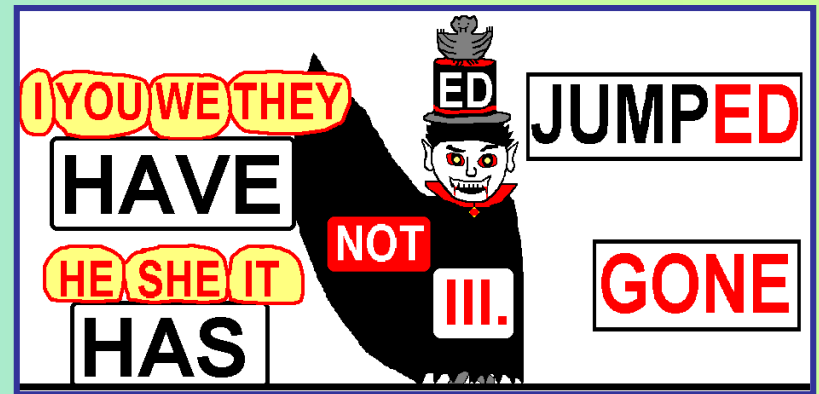
I HAVE JUMPED.

JOHN HAS GONE.



NIKALNI STAVKI

I YOU WE THEY	HAVE NOT HAVEN'T	JUMPED. GONE.
HE SHE IT	HAS NOT HASN'T	



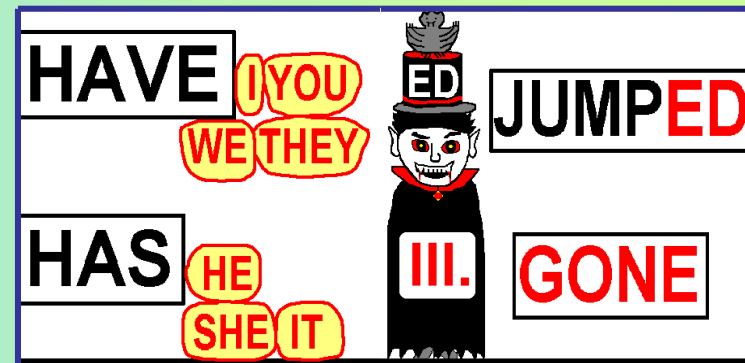
PRIMERI

I HAVEN'T JUMPED YET.
JOHN HASN'T GONE YET.



VPRAŠALNI STAVKI

WHO WHAT WHERE HOW WHY ...	HAVE	I YOU WE THEY	JUMPED? GONE?
	HAS	HE SHE IT	



PRIMERI

HAVE YOU JUMPED
YET?

HAS JOHN GONE YET?



KRATKI ODGOVORI

TRDILNI ODGOVOR

YES,	I YOU WE THEY	HAVE.
	HE SHE IT	HAS.

NIKALNI ODGOVOR

NO,	I YOU WE THEY	HAVEN'T.
	HE SHE IT	HASN'T.

H



THE PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE

UPORABA IN TVORBA



PRISLOVNA DOLOČILA ČASA



TRDILNI STAVKI



NIKALNI STAVKI



VPRAŠALNI STAVKI



KRATKI ODGOVORI



PRISLOVNA DOLOČILA ČASA

- FOR TWO HOURS NOW
- SINCE TWO O'CLOCK

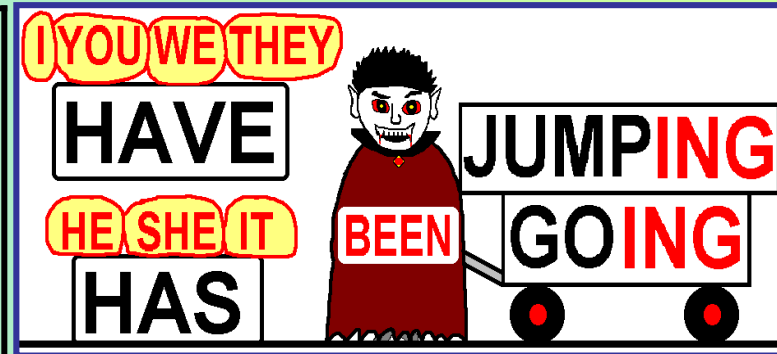
KJE STOJIJO?

➡ NA KONCU POVEDI



TRDILNI STAVKI

I YOU WE THEY	HAVE 'VE	BEEN	JUMPING GOING.
HE SHE IT WHO / WHAT	HAS 'S		



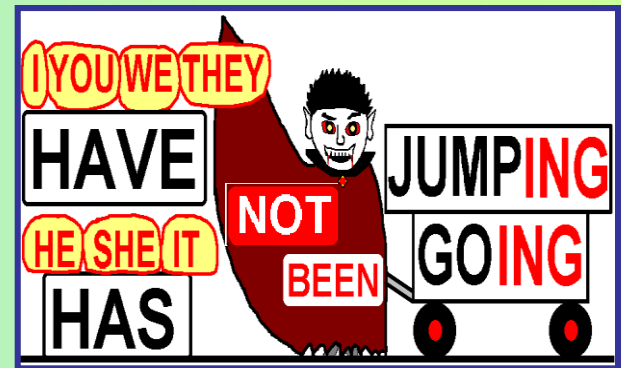
PRIMERI

I HAVE BEEN JUMPING.
JOHN HAS BEEN GOING.



NIKALNI STAVKI

I YOU WE THEY	HAVE NOT HAVEN'T	BEEN	JUMPING GOING.
HE SHE IT	HAS NOT HASN'T		



PRIMERI

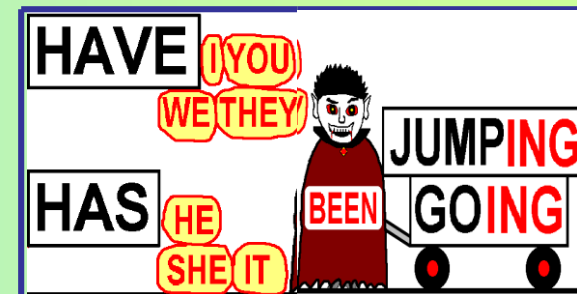
I HAVEN'T BEEN
JUMPING.

JOHN HASN'T BEEN
GOING.



VPRAŠALNI STAVKI

WHO WHAT WHERE HOW WHY ...	HAVE	I YOU WE THEY	BEEN	JUMPING GOING.
	HAS	HE SHE IT		



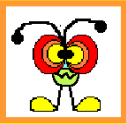
PRIMERI

HAVE YOU BEEN JUMPING?

HAS JOHN BEEN GOING?



KAJ STORIŠ - DOVRŠNA DEJANJA

<p>+ I JUMPED.</p> <p>- I DIDN'T JUMP.</p> <p>? DID YOU JUMP?</p> <p>+ HE WENT.</p> <p>- HE DIDN'T GO.</p> <p>? DID HE GO?</p> <p>+ ED / II</p> <p>-, ? DID</p> <p>YESTERDAY, LAST ... , IN 1999, ...AGO</p>	<p>+ I HAVE JUMPED.</p> <p>- I HAVEN'T JUMPED.</p> <p>? HAVE YOU JUMPED?</p> <p>+ HE HAS GONE.</p> <p>- HE HASN'T GONE.</p> <p>? HAS HE GONE?</p> <p>HAVE / HAS + GL-ED/III</p> <p>EVER, NEVER, SELDOM, JUST, RECENTLY, ALREADY (+), YET (-), FOR 5 YEARS, SINCE 1999</p>	<p>+ I JUMP.</p> <p>- I DON'T JUMP.</p> <p>? DO YOU JUMP?</p> <p>+ HE GOES.</p> <p>- HE DOESN'T GO.</p> <p>? DOES HE GO?</p> <p>+ GL / (E)S – HE, SHE, IT</p> <p>- DON'T / DOESN'T + GL</p> <p>? DO / DOES + GL</p> <p>EVERY ... , ALWAYS, OFTEN, USUALLY, SOMETIMES</p>	<p>+ I AM GOING TO JUMP.</p> <p>- I'M NOT GOING TO JUMP.</p> <p>? ARE YOU GOING TO JUMP?</p> <p>+ HE IS GOING TO JUMP.</p> <p>- HE ISN'T GOING TO JUMP.</p> <p>? IS HE GOING TO JUMP?</p> <p>AM / IS / ARE + GOING TO + GL.</p> <p>• SOON, IN A MINUTE</p> <p>• TOMORROW (I, WE)</p>	<p>+ I SHALL JUMP..</p> <p>- I SHAN'T JUMP.</p> <p>? WILL YOU JUMP?</p> <p>+ HE WILL JUMP.</p> <p>- HE WON'T JUMP.</p> <p>? WILL HE JUMP?</p> <p>SHALL / WILL + GL.</p> <p>TOMORROW , NEXT, IN 2067, ONCE IN THE FUTURE</p>
SIMPLE	PERFECT SIMPLE	SIMPLE	GOING TO	WILL
PAST	PRESENT		FUTURE	
CONTINUOUS	PERFECT CONTINUOUS	CONTINUOUS	<p>I LOVE ENGLISH TENSES.</p> 	
<p>YESTERDAY AT TWO, FOR TWO HOURS YEST., WHEN HE CAME, WHILE</p> <p>WAS / WERE + GL-ING</p> <p>+ I WAS JUMPING.</p> <p>- I WASN'T JUMPING.</p> <p>? WERE YOU JUMPING?</p> <p>+ HE WAS GOING.</p> <p>- HE WASN'T GOING.</p> <p>? WAS HE GOING?</p>	<p>SINCE TWO, FOR TWO HOURS NOW</p> <p>HAS/HAVE + BEEN + GL-ING</p> <p>+ I HAVE BEEN JUMPING.</p> <p>- I HAVEN'T BEEN JUMPING.</p> <p>? HAVE YOU BEEN JUMPING?</p> <p>+ HE HAS BEEN GOING.</p> <p>- HE HASN'T BEEN GOING.</p> <p>? HAS HE BEEN GOING?</p>	<p>NOW, AT THE MOMENT, TODAY, IN THE PICTURE</p> <p>AM / IS / ARE + GL-ING</p> <p>+ I AM JUMPING.</p> <p>- I'M NOT JUMPING.</p> <p>? ARE YOU JUMPING?</p> <p>+ HE IS GOING.</p> <p>- HE ISN'T GOING.</p> <p>? IS HE GOING?</p>		

KAJ DELAŠ - NEDOVRŠNA DEJANJA



DODAJANJE KONČNIC

POSEBNOSTI PRI PISAVI

-S / -ES

-S

PLAY – PLAYS

-ES

PASS – PASSES

FINISH – FINISHES

WATCH – WATCHES

GO – GOES



SOGLASNIK + Y:

Y ⇒ I + -ES

STUDY – STUDIES



HAVE – HAS



-ED / -D

-ED

PLAY – PLAYED

-D

DANCE – DANCED



ENOZLOŽNI GLAGOLI –

ZADNJI SOGLASNIK SE

PODVOJI (1+1=2)

STOP – STOPPED



SOGLASNIK + Y:

Y ⇒ I + -ED

STUDY – STUDIED



DVOZLOŽNI GLAGOLI –

KONČNI L SE PODVOJI

TRAVEL – TRAVELLED

-ING

-ING

PLAY – PLAYING



KONČNI E ODPADE

WRITE – WRITING



ENOZLOŽNI GLAGOLI –

ZADNJI SOGLASNIK SE

PODVOJI (1+1=2)

STOP – STOPPING



KONČNI -IE:

IE ⇒ Y + -ING

LIE – LYING DIE – DYING



DVOZLOŽNI GLAGOLI –

KONČNI L SE PODVOJI

TRAVEL – TRAVELLING