Recent scientific investigations have brought many new empirical results that help explaining natural phenomena from quantum states to human thinking, yet the question what is the nature of the mind itself still remained open. The authors present and discuss, from the philosophical point of view, several questions which have been raised again or reformulated by modern science. They use an interdisciplinary and holistic approach that bridges the gap between naturalistic and humanistic pictures of the mind. This book will interest especially students and researchers in philosophy and sciences, but it is recommended also to philosophically minded general readers.